

9. Which of the following is a common method to regulate monopolies?
- A) Price fixing by the firm
 - B) Government-imposed price ceilings
 - C) Encouraging barriers to entry
 - D) Allowing monopolies to self-regulate
10. Under monopolistic competition, equilibrium is reached when -----
- A) Marginal cost equals marginal revenue, and price equals average cost
 - B) Price equals marginal cost
 - C) Firms operate at full capacity
 - D) All firms produce homogeneous goods
11. In the Cournot model, each firm assumes that -----
- A) The competitor will change its output
 - B) The competitor will keep its output constant
 - C) Prices are fixed
 - D) Both firms collude to maximize profit
12. The kinked demand curve theory explains-----
- A) Price flexibility in an oligopolistic market
 - B) Why prices are rigid in an oligopolistic market
 - C) How firms collude to set prices
 - D) Perfect competition among firms
13. Collusive oligopoly occurs when-----
- A) Firms in an oligopoly independently decide their prices
 - B) Firms cooperate to set prices or output levels
 - C) Firms compete aggressively to maximize market share
 - D) There are no barriers to entry
14. In a market-sharing cartel, firms-----
- A) Agree to share the market by setting identical prices
 - B) Agree to produce the same quantity of goods
 - C) Divide the market based on geographic areas or customer groups
 - D) Always cheat on the agreement
15. A Nash Equilibrium occurs when-----
- A) Each player chooses their strategy without considering the other player's strategy
 - B) Players choose their best response given the strategies of other players
 - C) Firms collude to set prices
 - D) One firm becomes the price leader

16. The economics of search refers to -----

- A) The cost of finding the lowest price
- B) The process by which consumers gather information to make decisions
- C) The study of how firms set prices
- D) The total cost of production

17. Asymmetric information occurs when -----

- A) Both buyers and sellers have the same information
- B) One party in a transaction has more or better information than the other
- C) Prices are rigid and do not reflect true market conditions
- D) There are no barriers to entry into the market

18. Adverse selection is most likely to occur in which of the following markets?

- A) Insurance
- B) Agricultural products
- C) Perfect competition
- D) Commodities

19. Moral hazard occurs when -----

- A) One party in a contract can take hidden actions that affect the other party's payoff
- B) Consumers search for information in a market with many products
- C) Sellers have more information than buyers
- D) Firms collude to set higher prices

20. An example of market signaling is -----

- A) A seller offering a warranty to indicate the product's quality
- B) Buyers refusing to pay high prices for unknown products
- C) Firms reducing prices to increase sales
- D) Governments setting price ceilings on products

Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 100

N.B.

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. The figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

Q.1. Answer any two of the following. (20)

- a) Write the distinction between Economic Growth and Economics Development.
- b) Explain the Concept of Gender Development Index.
- c) Discuss the Sen's Capability approach.

Q.2. Answer any two of the following. (20)

- a) Describe Rostow's theory of stages of Economic Growth
- b) Explain the Harrod - Domar Growth Model in detail.
- c) Write the Lewis's theory of Unlimited Supply of Labour.

Q.3. Answer any two of the following. (20)

- a) Explain the role of Education and Health in Human capital.
- b) Write the measure taken by the government to eliminate Poverty.
- c) What is migration? Discuss the Impact of Migration.

Q.4. Answer any two of the following. (20)

- a) Explain the role of infrastructure in Economic Development.
- b) Write the Role of Technology in Economic Development.
- c) Describe Schumacher's concept of intermediate and appropriate technology.

Q.5. Write Explanatory Notes : (Any Two) (20)

- a) Millennium Development Goals.
- b) Schumpeter's theory of Economic Development.
- c) Inclusive Growth
- d) Types of financial planning.

OR

Q.5. Multiple choice Questions. Choose the correct Answer (20)

1. Economic development brings -----change in the economy.
- a) Numerical
 - b) Qualitative
 - c) Both Numerical and Qualitative
 - d) None of above

2. The first human development report was published in the year -----.
- a) 2010 b) 1995 c) 1990 d) 1972
3. Which of the following indicators is used to measure the Human Development Index (HDI)?
- a) Life expectancy b) Education c) Both a and b d) None of these
4. Which formula is used to calculate Green GDP?
- a) $GDP + \text{Net factor income from abroad}$ b) $GDP + C+I+G$
c) $GDP + \text{Depreciation}$ d) $GDP + \text{Net use of natural capital}$
5. There are _____ Millennium Development Goals.
- a) 6 b) 8 c) 10 d) 12
6. The theory of Disguised Unemployment was proposed by -----.
- A) Keynes B) Marshall C) Ragnar Nurskes D) Musgrave
7. In the Economic Growth Analysis Rostow explains ----- stages of development.
- a) 2 b) 4 c) 7 d) 5
8. Prof. Harvey Leibenstein proposed the theory of Critical Minimum Effort in -----.
- a) 1990 b) 1857 c) 1947 d) 1957
9. ----- is more important in Schumpeter's analysis of Economic Development.
- a) Demand b) Innovation c) Price d) Supply
10. ----- presented the model of Economic Growth for Developed Countries.
- a) Adam Smith b) Harrod- Domer c) J.B. Say d) Harvey
11. ----- is a major objective of planned economic development.
- a) Capital growth b) Production growth
c) Saving growth d) Poverty eradication

12. The objective of -----is to provide employment guarantee for at least 100 days in a financial year.
a) MGNREGA b) SGSY c) SGRY d) PMGY
13. The Gini coefficient is an overall in quality parameter and its value range between----- .
a) 1 and 2 b) 2 and 3 c) 0 and 1 d) 0 and infinity.
14. ----- migration is when an individual, or a group, migrates within a country.
a) Internal b) Abroad c) Another country d) None of these
15. Micro finance has emerged as a growing industry to provide financial services to -----
---.
a) Very poor people b) Rich people
c) Very rich people d) All the above
16. ----- technology is Environmentally friendly.
a) Labour intensive b) Capital intensive c) Green d) Private
17. ----- infrastructure included services such as education and health.
a) Economic b) Social c) physically d) none of these
18. ----- technology helps reduce unemployment.
A) Green B) Foreign C) Labour intensive D)Capital intensive
19. Which of the following are the objectives of financial planning?
a) Increase in income b) Increase in output
c) Increasing employment d) All of the above
20. Second five-year plan was based on ----- model.
a) Harrod - Domar b) P.C. Mahalanobis c) D.D. Ghar d) Gadgil
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Time: 2 ½ Hrs

Total marks: 80

- N.B.** 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3) Draw neat diagrams/ charts wherever necessary.

Q.1 – Attempt **any two** of the following. 20

- A) Explain the components of the Indian financial system.
- B) Enumerate the relationship between the financial system and economic development.
- C) Discuss the trends and turns in the Indian financial sector since 1991.

Q.2 – Attempt **any two** of the following. 20

- A) Describe the various methods of managing commercial banks' non-performing assets.
- B) Elucidate the concept of Mudra Bank in detail.
- C) Discuss Basel III in detail.

Q.3 – Attempt **any two** of the following. 20

- A) Give an overview of the development of non-banking Financial Institutions in India.
- B) Discuss the regulations for non-banking financial institutions in India.
- C) Write an explanatory note on the Provident fund.

Q.4 – Attempt **any two** of the following. 20

- A) Explain Equity as a traditional financial instrument.
- B) Write a detailed note on Sovereign gold bonds.
- C) Explain the concept of Cryptocurrency.

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[Time: 2½ Hours]

[Total Marks: 80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N. B. 1) All the questions are compulsory.

2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q. 1. Attempt **any two** of the following: 20
A) Discuss the various problems of Public Sector in India.
B) State the Role of agriculture in Industrial development.
C) Explain the motives for Mergers and Acquisitions of firms.
- Q. 2. Attempt **any two** of the following: 20
A) Discuss the factors affecting of Industrial Location.
B) Analyze the weber's theory of Industrial Location.
C) Write a note on decentralization of industry and problem of regional imbalance.
- Q. 3. Attempt **any two** of the following: 20
A) Explain the concept of Industrial Productivity. How is it measured?
B) Explain the different types of effects of industrial sickness.
C) Explain the impacts of Rationalization on Indian Industry.
- Q. 4. Attempt **any two** of the following: 20
A) Discuss the new industrial policy-1991.
B) Explain the recent trends in India's Industrial Growth.
C) Explain the merits and demerits of MNCs.

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Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 100

N.B.1. All questions are compulsory.

2. Each question carries 20 marks
3. Use of simple calculator allowed
4. Graph paper will be supplied on request.
5. Attach graph paper inside the answer book.

Q. 1. Attempt any **two** of the following. 20

- a. What is mean by Social Science Research? Explain the basic assumptions of research.
- b. State the significance of Social Science Research.
- c. Which are the difficulties of Social Science Research?

Q. 2. Attempt any **two** of the following. 20

- a. Explain the sources of the research problem.
- b. What are the criteria of good research problem?
- c. Discuss the descriptive and experimental research designs.

Q. 3. Attempt any **two** of the following. 20

- a. Write a note on 'Interview Method' of data collection.
- b. What are the advantages and disadvantages of sample survey method?
- c. Explain the various methods of random sampling.

Q. 4. Attempt any **two** of the following. 20

- a. Draw a more than ogive for the following data.

Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80
Frequency	4	8	14	20	28	24	16	8

- b. Calculate arithmetic mean and mode for the following data.

Class	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Frequency	5	7	28	40	13	7

- c. Calculate Standard Deviation (SD) for the following data.

Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
Frequency	2	5	10	8	5

Q. 5. A) Attempt any **two** of the following. 20

- a. Explain the types of research
- b. Explain the process of formulation of research problem.
- c. Write a note on observation method
- d. Calculate quartile deviation for the following data

Weight	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100	100-110
Goods	24	58	63	102	68	52	28	4

(OR)

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 100]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper
N.B: 1. All questions are compulsory
2. All questions have internal choice
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks

Q1. Answer any TWO of the following.

20

- Explain the meaning and nature of Environmental Economics.
- State the principles of Rio Declaration on Environment development. - Conference.
- What measures will be undertaken for conservation and management of natural resources under Agenda 21 program

Q 2. Answer any TWO of the following.

20

- Define the various criteria of evaluating environmental policy
- Discuss the merit and demerit of tradable permit
- What are the major problems in implementing environmental policies in India?

Q 3. Answer any TWO of the following.

20

- Discuss on Non- market-based method of environmental valuation.
- Explain the methods of measurement of Economic value of Environment.
- What are the economic causes of environmental degradation?

Q 4. Answer any TWO of the following.

20

- Explain the causes of trans boundary environmental problems.
- State the challenges/problems of urbanization and suggest their solutions.
- Discuss the challenges before the urbanization in India.

Q 5. Write short note on (Any TWO)

20

- Environmental kuznet curve
- advantages and disadvantages of pigouvian tax
- Causes of environmental degradation.
- Sustainable Development.

OR

Choose the right answer from the given options and rewrite the statement

1. Environmental Kuznets curve is -----

- U shape
- Inverted U shape
- L shape
- S shape

2. Agenda 21 programme given in -----conference.

- Stockholm
- Rio. de Jenerio
- Bali
- Copenhagen

14. Which of the following is not non - market based method of economic valuation of the environment?

- a) Expressed preference method
- b) Preventive expenditure method
- c) Defensive expenditure method
- d) Replacement cost method

15. ----- is used in Hedonic price method for environmental valuation.

- a) Correlation coefficient
- b) Standard deviation
- c) Regression analysis
- d) f test

16. Price of real estate depends on ----- in Hedonic price method.

- a) Structural features of real estate
- b) Correlation coefficient
- c) Quality of environment
- d) Increase in national production

17. Sustainable economic development means -----.

- a) Increase in national production
- b) Increase in national income
- c) Increase in productivity
- d) Increase in national income with environmental conservation

18. What is the full form of the 3 R approach?

- a) Reduce, Reuse and Recycle
- b) Replace, Reuse and Recycle
- c) Replace, Reduce and Recycle
- d) Replace, Reduce and Reuse

19. When was the Paris Agreement on Climate Change signed?

- a) 2018
- b) 2016
- c) 2010
- d) 2006

20. Environmental quality is considered in ----- development.

- a) Sustainable
- b) Temporarily
- c) Human
- d) Political
